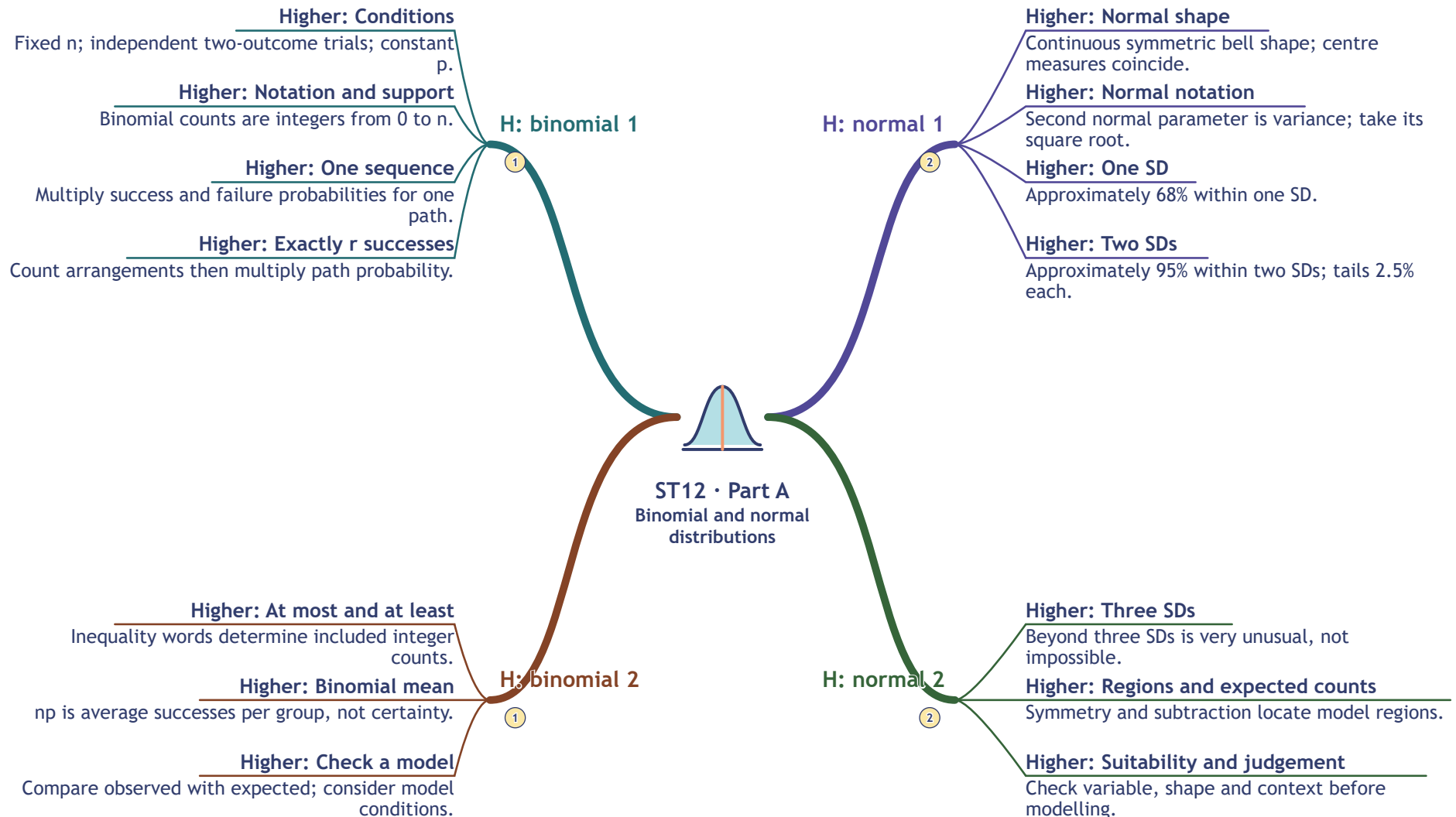




1. H: binomial 1 → H: binomial 2: Binomial conditions justify success-count probabilities used for expectations and model checks.

2. H: normal 1 → H: normal 2: The normal centre and SD define intervals whose approximate proportions support region estimates.