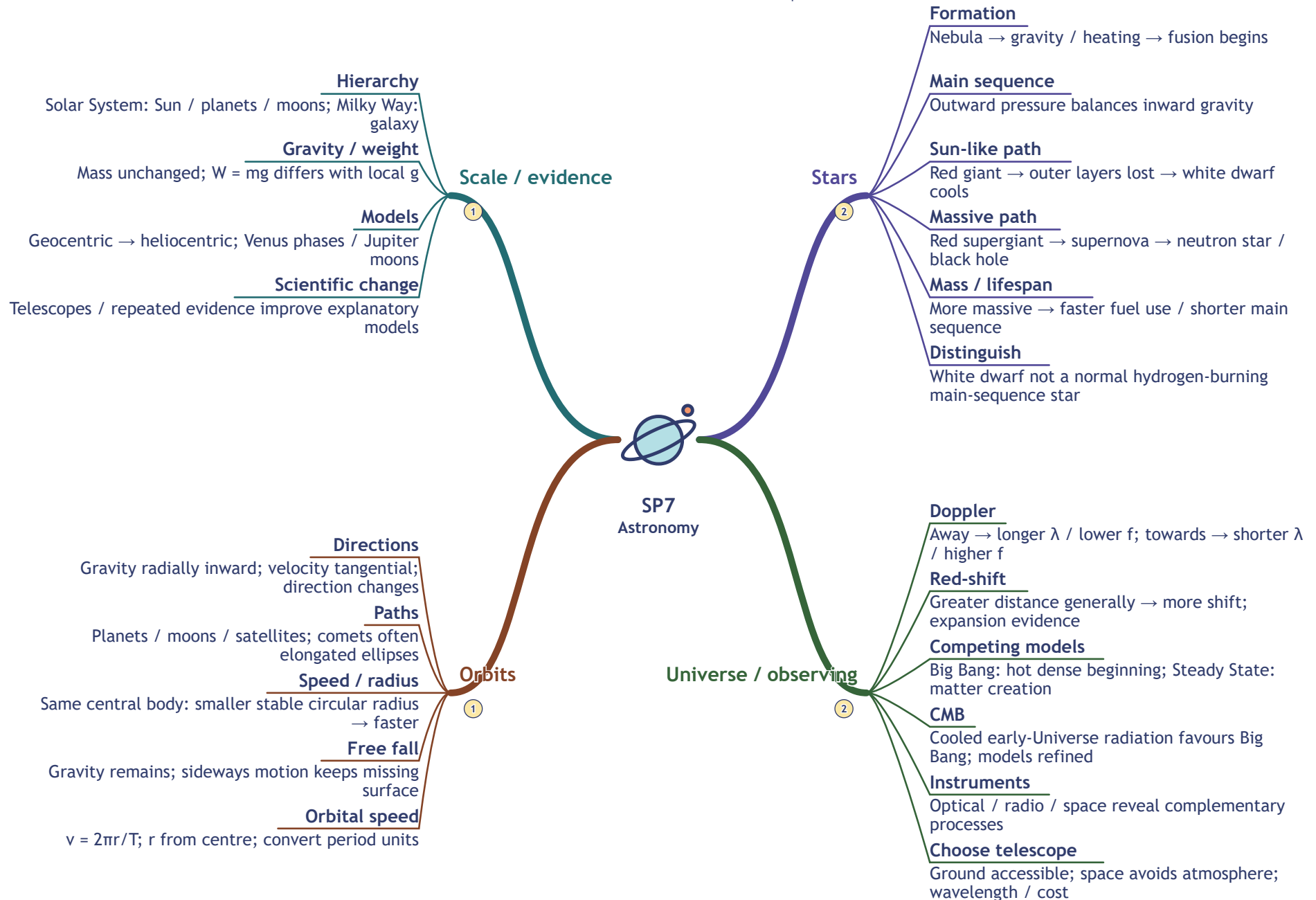




1. Scale / evidence → Orbits: Gravity governs weight and orbital acceleration.

2. Universe / observing → Stars: Radiation observations reveal both stellar processes and cosmic history.