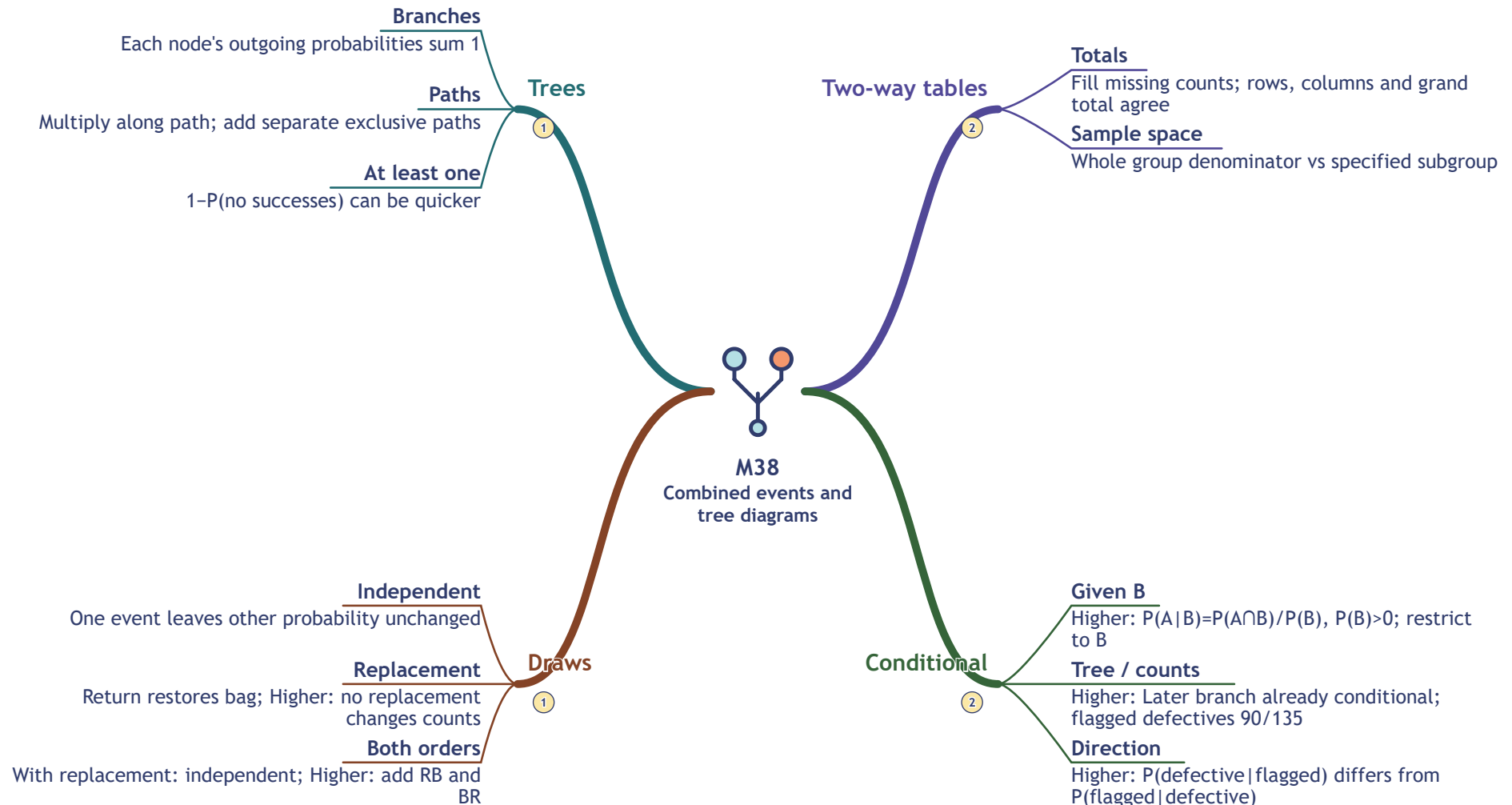




1. Trees → Draws: A path uses probabilities conditional on its route
2. Two-way tables → Conditional: A specified subgroup changes the sample space